

I) 政治

dispense with (v.)省去 = excluding	terrain (n.) 地勢 ~ landscape 地勢/風景
trash (v.) 痛斥 (n.) 垃圾	seize on 把握機會 =grasp the opportunity
rogue state 流氓國家 ~ rogue=gangster=villain=scamp 流氓	stunning (adj.) 美麗得震驚 ~ ravishing (adj.) 令人陶醉的
casualty 傷亡人員	unify (v.)聯合 =ally (v./n.) 聯合/聯盟 (align) ~consort (v./n.) 伙伴/配偶 ~ confederate (n.) 同盟國 ~ affiliate (n.)附庸
cement(v.) 鞏固 (n.)水泥	ballistic missile 彈道飛彈 intercontinental ballistic missile 洲際彈道飛彈
rival 競爭對手 =competitor =adversary	devastating 極具破壞性的 ~ annihilating 殲滅性的 = destructive 破壞性的
sanction 制裁= with sanction 批准	pledge to 起誓 = vow to = take an oath  (plead with 懇求)
illicit 非法 =illegal	unorthodox (adj.)非正統的
collusion (n.) 勾結 =cahoot (n.) = collude with (v.) = complicit with (adj.+prep.)	dominant (adj.)佔支配性的
unanimous (adj.) 全體一致的	chore (n.) 雜務 (家庭/農場/工作間的)
outrage (v./ n.) 憤慨 (對道義上令人無法接受的暴行反應)	surreal (adj.) 超現實的
ramp up 增加 =surge 激增/猛衝 (surging 波濤洶湧/人群蜂湧) % slump 重跌	racist (adj.) 種族歧視的

foster (v./n.)收養/培養 =nurture(v./n.) 培育 =upbringing (n) 培育	metrics 指標 =indexes 【gauge (v./n.) 測量】
arsenal (n.)兵工廠	stall (n.)小隔間 (v.)拖延 =procrastinate =defer =adjourn
anthem (n.)聖歌/國歌/校歌	momentum 氣勢 例:gather momentum 集勢
concession (n.) 妥協 = succumb to(v.) 屈服於 = give in to (v. ) 屈服於	annex 附件(n.) 強吞
under surveillance 監視之下 ~ under reconnaissance 偵察之下 (renaissance 復興/ resurgence 復甦) (refurbishment 翻新=revamp)	deploy (v.) 調動 ~maneuver 調動/操縱
dictator 獨裁者 = totalitarian = authoritarian = tyrant	censorship (n.) 審查 -ve ~vetting 數據核實 +ve
overthrow 推翻 = overturn	supplant 取代 =supersede =displace/replace
purge (v.)淨化+ve / 肅清異己-ve 例: purge all dissidents 肅清異見者	cast (v.)扮演
dissents (n.) 異議 ~ dissidents (n.) 異見者	under detention 拘留 =under custody 拘留
nasty (adj.)非常卑劣	delegate (n.) 會議代表 ( intricate / extraordinary)
settle for 勉強接受 = accept under compulsion	revel in 縱情於 revel 狂歡 =orgy 放蕩 =whoop-de-do 狂歡 =carousals 縱酒作樂 ~carousel 旋轉木馬/輸送帶  clown around (v) 胡鬧 = fooling around (n.)

	<p>= mischief (n.)                  = ruffle (n.) 混亂                  ~ hustle and bustle 熱鬧(正)/ 喧鬧(負)</p>
reclaim 重新奪回	<p>flattery (n.) 奉承/ flatter (v.)                  = adulation(n.) 奉承/ adulate (v.)</p>
domain 領域/域名 例: political domain 政治領地	<p>egg on 慫恿                  = agitate 煽動                  = instigate                  = provoke                  = incite                  instigation 煽動罪</p>
superiority (n.) 優勢 = competitive advantage = dominance 優勢	<p>a heave-ho (n) 開除                  ~ outcast 被開除者 = deserted                  (heave 有舉起投擲)                  ~ fugitive 逃亡者                  ~ reclusive (adj.) 隱居的</p>
sovereignty 主權 (sovereign country 主權國) ~ governance 統治權 (demarcation 分界線)	<p>karma 因果報應                  = retribution 報應                  諺: what goes around come around.                  (tribulation 苦難)</p>
phobia (n.) 恐懼症 phobic (adj.) 恐懼症的 例: chamber-phobic 密室恐懼症的 crowd-phobic 人群恐懼症的 xeno-phobic 外來人恐懼症 (populism 民粹主義)	<p>activist (n.) 行動主義者                  conservative (n.) 保守主義者</p>
diversity 多樣化/多元化 ~ variety 多樣化 例: a wide diversity of opinions	<p>terrorist 恐怖份子                  ~ mob 暴徒                  ~ gangster 流氓                  (baton 棍/警棍) telescopic baton 伸縮警棍</p>
mogul (mughal) 大亨 = big shot 大亨	<p>諺: pull the trigger 啟動</p>
ditch (v.) 拋棄(保持距離) 【俚】 (n.) 壕溝 = trench 戰壕 (entrenchment 壕溝系統)	<p>suspend 暫緩                  exist in name only 籌終正寢                  revoke/ retract 撤回</p>

thwart (v.) 阻撓 thwarted (adj.) 打橫來的	lethal force 致命的武力 = deadly/ fatal
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